

文 教 大 学
大学院人間科学研究科
臨床心理学専攻修士課程

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入学試験問題

英 語

受 験 番 号	氏 名

大学院臨床心理学専攻入学試験問題（英語）

問題 1 次の英文を日本語に訳しなさい

Counsellors who are able empathically to understand their clients, and who are non-judgemental and congruent, are likely to be regarded by clients as genuinely trustworthy.

（出典：Merry, T. 2002 *Learning and Being in Person-centred Counselling second edition*. PCCS Books.）

問題 2 次の英文を読み、問いに答えなさい。解答は、解答用紙の該当欄に記入しなさい。

Traditionally, assessment has been considered from the individual perspective, for example, to determine special education eligibility. Such a (①) perspective neglects consideration of the (②) or environment in which the individual is functioning. Emphasis on the problem as solely within an individual can miss important contributing indicators within the school context. For example, when conducting assessments related to "attention difficulties", observational data taken only on a single student may be misleading.

(出典: Chafouleas, S., Riley-Tillman, T.C., & Sugai, G. 2007 *School-based behavioral assessment*. The Guilford Press. New York.)

1 (①)・(②) に当てはまる単語を下記の選択肢の a～d から選びなさい。

- a. text
- b. narrow
- c. context
- d. comprehensive

2 下線部の misleading にならないようにするためにはどのようにすればよいか。適切な方法を下記の選択肢のア～エから選びなさい。

- ア. 観察対象にした生徒から直接話を聞く。
- イ. 観察者の数を増やす。
- ウ. 観察対象の生徒がいる教室全体を観察する。
- エ. 観察結果を第三者に評定してもらう。

問題3 次の英文を読み、以下の問いに答えなさい。解答は、解答用紙の該当欄に記入すること。

Psychotherapy case formulation is a process for developing a hypothesis about, and a plan to address, the causes, precipitants, and (①) influences of a person's psychological, interpersonal, and behavioral problems in the context of that individual's culture and environment. As a hypothesis, a case formulation is the therapist's best account of the client's problems: why the client is experiencing them, what precipitates symptom onset, and why symptoms continue to occur instead of resolving.

(出典 : Eells T.D. 2015 *Psychotherapy Case Formulation*. American Psychological Association, Washington.)

1. 文中の (①) の中に入る最も適切な単語を、下記の a) ～e) から 1 つ選んで記号で答えなさい。

- a) breaking
- b) inducing
- c) improving
- d) maintaining
- e) solving

2. 下線部を和訳しなさい。

問題4 次の英文を読み、下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。

Some therapists who use art in their clinical practice are also authors of essays on the interpretation of works of art. This is true of Ingrid Riedel. She has devoted many books to the use of painting and especially the meanings colours can acquire during therapy.

(出典 : Renos K. Papadopoulos edit 2006 *The handbook of Jungian psychology: theory, practice, and applications*. Routledge. East Sussex.)

問題5 (①)～(⑤)は心理学の主な学派に関する説明文である。最もふさわしい語句を以下の a～hの中から選び解答欄に記入しなさい。

(①) : the study of psychological dysfunctions and of ways of overcoming them.

(②) : the study of the psychology of different species, inheritance patterns, and determinants of behavior.

(③) : focuses on finding out how information is collected, processed, understood, and used.

(④) : how organisms change during their lifespan.

(⑤) : studying large groups of people so as to identify and understand typical variations, for example in intelligence or personality.

(出典 : Butler, G. & McManus, F. 2014 *Psychology: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.)

- a. Abnormal
- b. Behavioral
- c. Biological (and comparative)
- d. Cognitive
- e. Developmental
- f. Individual differences
- g. Physiological
- h. Social